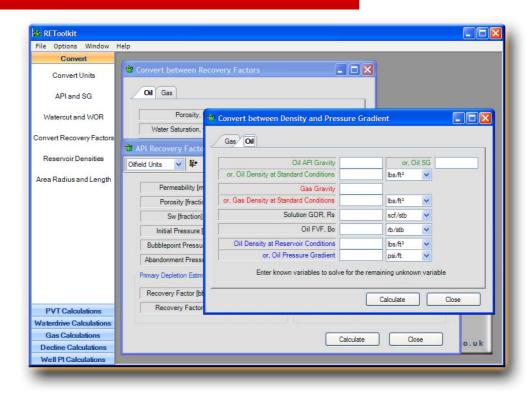
## Introducing ..... REToolkit





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# *REToolkit* is Reservoir Engineering Toolkit containing numerous small analytical routines .....

#### Conversion Utilities

- Units conversion, API to SG and bbl/tonne, Watercut and WOR, Recovery factors, Densities and Pressure Gradients, Equivalent Area, Radius and Length
- PVT Calculations
  - PVT calculations and correlations for gas, oil and water. Minimum miscibility pressure and dewpoint pressure prediction

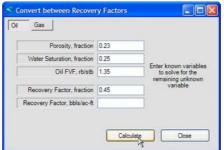
#### Waterdrive Calculations

- Mobility ratio, Areal sweep efficiency, Waterdrive and depletion recovery factor estimates
- Gas Calculations
  - Gas BHP calculation from THP
- Decline curve exponent calculation
- Vertical and horizontal oil well PI calculation

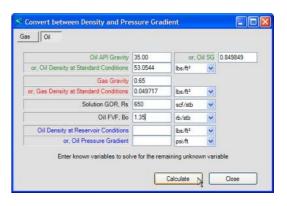


#### **Conversion Utilities**

- Units conversion
- API to SG and bbl/tonne
- Watercut and WOR
- Recovery factors
- Densities and Pressure Gradients
- Equivalent Area, Radius and Length



Length Area	Volume Mass	Density	Velocity	Pressure	Temperature	Energy	
Convert From			Convert	To :			
1	cm <sup>2</sup> m <sup>3</sup> Nm <sup>2</sup> Litres m <sup>3</sup> ft <sup>3</sup> yd <sup>3</sup> Acreft Gallons Barrels		5.61458	33653707	cm² m² Nm² Litres n² f2 yd² Acreft Galons Barreis		

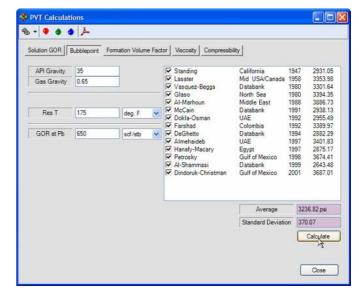




#### **PVT Calculations**

- PVT calculations and correlations for gas, oil and water
- Minimum miscibility pressure, and
- Dewpoint pressure prediction

m Composition From	n Gas Gra	svity	Input Pressure and Temperature							
		Composition	Pressure	3500		psi	~			
		(Mole Percent)	Temperature	155		deg. F	~	~		
Methane	C1	65		10.5		and the				
Ethane	C2	25	Calculations							
Propane	C3	5	Pseudo Reduced P		5.228797					
Butane	C4	5	Pseudo Reduced T		1,423723					
Iso Butane	iC4		Z Factor		0.788086					
Pentane	C5		Expansion Factor [scf/rcf]		255.45					
Iso Pentane	iC5		Gas FVF [rcf/scf]		0.003901					
Hexane	C6		Gas Gravity		0.795806					
Heptanes +	C7+		Gas Viscosity [cP]		0.028855					
Nitrogen	N2			Gas Compressibility [1/psi]		E-04				
Carbon Dioxide	CO2	<u> </u>	Gas gradient [		0.107716					
Hydrogen Sulphide	H2S		Calorific Value [E	TU/scf]	1387	.82	Net Dry	1		
Hydrogen Sulphide   H2S			Wobbe Inde	sx	1555.	7132				
Total Mole	Percent	100				_				
Remainder 0		0					Calculate	2		



Reservoir Fluid	- Ca (Mc	omposition le Percent)				
Ethane	C2	6.05	Injection Gas Methane Content, %	68		
Propane	C3	2.93	Reservoir Temperature	130	deg. F	
Butane	C4	0.99	Select System	002		,
Iso Butane	iC4	0.61 Select System		CO2 Injection Gas		
Pentane	C5	0.42		0770 7	1.	
Iso Pentane	iC5	0.58	Minimum Miscibility Pressure	3/12.1	psi	
Hexane C6		0.92				
C7+ Molecular Weig	ht, gm/mol	196				
C7+ Specir	fic Gravity	0.883	Calcu	late	Close	

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#### **Waterdrive Calculations**

- Mobility ratio
- □ Areal sweep efficiency
- Waterdrive and depletion recovery factor estimates

Oil viscosity, cP	3
Water viscosity, cP	0.34
Endpoint kro, fraction	1
Endpoint krw, fraction	0.4
Mobility Ratio	3.529412

			نک ا	
3	Waterc	ut, fraction	0.9	
0.34	Method	Direct Line	Drive	~
1				
0.4	E	Ea, fraction	0.859313	1
3.529412				_
		siculate 2	Close	
	0.34	0.34 Method 1 0.4 E 3.529412	0.34 Method Direct Line 1 0.4 Ea, fraction	0.34 Method Direct Line Drive 1 0.4 Ea, fraction 0.859312 3.529412

ield Units 🔻 📭						
Permeability [mD]	Oil FVF Bo [rb/stb]					
Porosity (fraction)	Oil FVF Bob at Pb [rb/stb]					
Sw [fraction]	Oil Viscosity [cP]					
Initial Pressure (psi)	Oil Viscosity at Pb [cP]					
Bubblepoint Pressure [psi]	Water Viscosity [cP]					
Abandonment Pressure [psi]						
Primary Depletion Estimate	Waterdrive Estimate					
Recovery Factor [bbl/ac-ft]	Recovery Factor [bbl/ac-ft]					
Recovery Factor [%]	Recovery Factor [%]					



## Gas Calculations & Decline curve exponent calculation

- □ Gas BHP calculation from THP
- Decline curve exponent calculation

nput Variables		Unts	
Gas flowrate, MMscf/d	25	Olifield Units     O Metric Units	nts
Tubing pressure, psi	125	BHP Calculation	
Avg. tubing Temp, deg F	85	Equiv. wet gas flowrate. MMscf/d	24.9467
Tubing ID, ft	0.5	Total wellstream gravity	0.738521
Gas gravity	0.65	Gas Z factor	0.963438
CGR, bbl/MMscf	25	Gas viscosity. cP	0.0098233
Condensate gravity, API	55	Average tubing pressure, psi	223.71
Total measured depth, ft	7500	Bottom-hole pressure, psi	322.41
Total vertical depth, ft	6000		
		Calculate	Close

Field Type	Units		Decline Type = Exponential
⊙ OI	00	Difield	Decline Constant [a] : 0.001161/day
⊖ Gas	01	Metric	Decline Constant [a] : 0.423765/year Decline Constant [n] : 0.000000
O Hyperbo	ic Decline blic Decline		
Initial Production Rate	[Mstb/d]	35	
Final Production Rate	[Mstb/d]	15	
Cumulative Production	n (MMstb)		
		730	



#### **Oil Well PI Calculation**

					Dil Well PI Calculations				
Oil Well PI Calculations					☞ 🖬 🗡				
Oiffield Units	*						Units		
Vertical Oil Well Hori	izontal Oil Well						() Oilfield	O Metric	Horizontal Well Schematic
Permeability, mD 350	Thickness	s, ft 90	1		Vertical Oil Well Horizontal Oil W	el			Horizontal Well Schematic     Horizontal Well Schematic
Oil FVF Bo, rb/stb 1.375	5 Area	50	Acres	~					
Oil Viscosity, cP 0.75	Skin facto	or 0	]		Method	Pseudo Stea	dy State [1996] - Economides	~	
	Well Radius	is, ft 0.345			kx, mD	350	Well Radius, ft	0.345	
Dietz Shape Factor					ky, mD	350	Well X Midpoint [xo]. ft		
		_			kz, mD	35	Well Y Midpoint [yo], ft		
					Oil FVF Bo, rb/stb	1.375	Well Length [L], ft	750	Yo Yo
	<u></u>				Oil Viscosity, cP	0.75	Well Height above Base [zw], ft	60	
	· · · · · ·	Dietz Shape Factor	0.5813		Major Length [xe], ft	2500	Well Inclination, degrees	75	Zw
					Minor Length [ye]. ft	2500			Xe
		PI, stb/d/psi	3.336	3	Thickness, ft	90	Show Well Schematic		
			Calculat		Skin Factor				Based on "Productivity of a Horizontal Well", Babu, D.K. and Odeh, A.S., SPE Reservoir Engineering November 1989.
			L		Calculate Skin 💿	Input Skin	PI, stb/d/psi	65.2293	
					k (skin), mD		]		ОК
					Skin factor	5.0000		Calculate	
				Close					
				Liose				Close	



## More information ...

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